

Cultural and Social Contexts – Distributional Electives

Description

The relationships among cultures, geographies, communities, social conditions, and the built environment are a rich source of inspiration for architects and designers. Engaging with them is essential to developing relevant design skills and sensibilities. To ensure that students in the M.Arch I program encounter the built environment across a range of Cultural and Social Contexts, the degree requires a minimum of four (4) credit units in courses designated as distributional electives in this area.

Qualifying courses address contexts that receive limited attention in the standard architectural canon. In practice, this most often means non-Western contexts—Asia, Africa, the Middle East, Oceania—but it extends equally to under-represented regions within Europe, the Americas, and Australia, across a range of time spans. What makes a subject eligible is not its position on a map but how thoroughly it has been treated historically within architectural education.

Courses that satisfy this requirement broadly encompass approved design studios, lecture courses, and seminars. Subjects for these courses may include Indigenous, marginalized, and under-represented communities; regions under socio-economic stress; divergent histories of architecture; and the cultural conditions of vernacular, local, and regional settings. Course topics may also address specific political, social, ecological, technological, and spatial patterns in architecture; building forms and typologies; and vernacular construction methods. The goals of this requirement can be met through a variety of forms of work—research papers on historic or contemporary architecture in these regions, for example, or studio projects engaging Indigenous cultures, economically challenged areas, or patterns of historical settlement and contemporary urbanization.

By fulfilling the distributional requirement in Cultural and Social Contexts, students are expected not only to absorb new knowledge about the needs, values, and social patterns of other cultures, but also to apply and deepen their own analytical argumentation and design skills with respect to problems of architecture and urbanism in these settings.

**This Distributional Elective was previously known as "Global Culture and Diversity."*

Archive of Past Approved Courses

Note: For a course to count towards a requirement, it must be taken in the year that it was listed as valid.

Spring 2026

4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan

4455 Cotton Kingdom, Now

4533 Architecture's Inscriptions

5213 Building Equitable Cities: Policy Tools for Housing
and Community Development (at HKS)

5409 Climate Justice

5427 Native Americans in the 21st Century: Nation Building II (at HKS)

5518 Climate Migration

Seng Kuan

Sara Zewde

K. Michael Hays

James Carras

Abby Spinak

Eric Henson

Hannah Teicher

Fall 2025

4454 The Project and the Territory: Japan Story

4487 Plants of Ritual: Creating a Spiritual Connection to the Designed Landscape

4518 De-Centering the Canon: Architecture and Urbanism

5524 Global Real Estate

5525 Design for Impact: Public Space and Policy in the Global South

7453 Designers of Mountain and Water: Alternative Landscapes for a Changing Climate

Mohsen Mostafavi

Francesca Benedetto

Rahul Mehrotra

Camille Douglas

Jung Yoon Kim

Spring 2025

4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan
4455 Cotton Kingdom, Now
4486 Displaced Becomings --The Many Faces of Modern Architecture in Sinophone Asia
4529 Unsettling the University
5381 Urban Design and the Color-Line
5409 Climate Justice
5427 Native Americans in the 21st Century: Nation Building II (at HKS)
5486 The Gentrification Debates: Perceptions and Realities of Neighborhood Change
5518 Climate Migration

Seng Kuan
Sara Zewde
Chuntei Tseng
Ana María León
Stephen Gray
Abby Spinak
Eric Henson
Toni Griffin
Hannah Teicher

Fall 2024

3522 Arctic Design
4454 The Project and the Territory: Japan Story
4487 Plants of Ritual: Creating a Spiritual Connection to the Designed Landscape
4518 Expanding the Canon: Architecture and Urbanism
4519 Contested Spaces: Architecture and Power
5213 Equitable Development and Housing Policy in Urban Settings (at HKS)
5347 Urbanization and Development
5386 Urban Ethnographies
5513 Native Nations and Contemporary Land Use
7453 Origins and Contemporary Practices of Landscape Architecture in Asia:
Korean Perspectives and More
9127 Real Estate and City Making in China

Bert De Jonghe
Mohsen Mostafavi
Francesca Benedetto
Rahul Mehrotra
Ana Leon Crespo
James Carras
Diane Davis
Michael Herzfeld
Eric Henson
Jung Yoon Kim

Bing Wang

Spring 2024

4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan
4458 Architecture: Histories of the Present
4486 Displaced Becomings --The Many Faces of Modern Architecture in Sinophone Asia
5213 Equitable Development and Housing Policy in Urban Settings (at HKS)
5381 Urban Design and the Color-Line
5409 Climate Justice
5427 Native Americans in the 21st Century: Nation Building II (at HKS)

Seng Kuan
Mohsen Mostafavi
Chuntei Tseng
James Carras
Stephen Gray
Abby Spinak
Eric Henson

Fall 2023

3513 Community Engagement Workshop: Making Artifacts that Educate and Empower
4454 The Project and the Territory: Japan Story
4487 Plants of Ritual: Creating a Spiritual Connection to the Designed Landscape
4509 Histories of Architecture Against
5326 Housing and Urbanization in the United States
5347 Urbanization and Development
5386 Urban Ethnographies
5451 Race and Real Estate [Module 2]
5495 Urban Economics and Market Analysis
7453 Origins and Contemporary Practices of Asian Landscape Architecture:
Korean Perspectives and More
9127 Real Estate and City Making in China

Daniel D'Oca
Mohsen Mostafavi
Francesca Benedetto
Ana Maria Leon Crespo
Jennifer Molinski, James Stockard
Nora Libertun
Michael Herzfeld
Dana McKinney White
Rachel Meltzer, Richard Barkham
Jung Yoon Kim

Bing Wang

Spring 2023

3398 Urban Design & Planning for Climate Transformation, Intense Migration,
& Rapid Urban Growth
4344 Chinese Modern Architecture and Urbanism
4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan

Luis Felipe Vera Benitez

Peter Rowe
Seng Kuan

4458 Architecture: Histories of the Present
 4506: Yeah, they were all Yellow: Asian Feminist Architectural Possibilities
 5213 Equitable Development and Housing Policy in Urban Settings
 5381 Urban Design and the Color-Line
 5427 Native Americans in the 21st Century: Nation Building II (at HKS)
 5439 Land Loss, Reclamation, and Stewardship in Contemporary Native America

5442 New Towns and Affordable Housing Development in Africa
 5490 Affordable and Mixed-Income Housing Development, Finance,
 and Management

Mohsen Mostafavi
 Ruo Jia
 James Carras
 Stephen Gray
 Eric Henson
 Daniel D'Oca, Eric Henson, Philip
 Deloria
 Richard Peiser
 Edward Marchant

Fall 2022

4387 Topology and Imagination: Between Chinese Landscapes and Architecture
 4454 The Project and the Territory: Japan Story
 4455 Cotton Kingdom, Now
 4486: Displaced Becomings --The Many Faces of Modern Architecture in Sinophone Asia
 4487: Plants of Ritual: Creating a Spiritual Connection to the Designed Landscape
 4495: Highways, Deforestation, and State-driven Colonization in Amazonia
 5326 Housing and Urbanization in the US
 5347 Urbanization and Development
 5386 Urban Ethnographies
 5495 Urban Economics for Planners and Policymakers
 9127 Real Estate and City Making in China

Stanislas Fung
 Mohsen Mostafavi
 Sara Zewde
 David C. Tseng
 Francesca Benedetto
 Ana Duran Calisto
 James Stockard, Jennifer Molinsky
 Diane Davis
 Michael Herzfeld
 Rachel Meltzer
 Bing Wang

Spring 2022

4344 Chinese Modern Architecture and Urbanism
 4458 Architecture: Histories of the Present
 4479 Power & Place: Culture and Conflict in the Built Environment
 4483 Late-modern Japan and the Wild Samurai Generation
 4484 Otherness and Canon: Episodes of a Dialogic Reading of the History of Architecture
 5337 Housing and Urbanization in Global Cities
 5381 Urban Design and the Color-Line
 5383 Developing for Social Impact
 5397 Cities and the Urban Informal Economy

 5424 Architectures of the New Silk Road- Spaces of Transnational
 Infrastructure-led Urbanization
 5427 Native Americans in the 21st Century: Nation Building II (at HKS)
 5439 Land Loss, Reclamation, and Stewardship in Contemporary Native America

 5442 New Towns and Affordable Housing Development in Africa
 5444 Typologies of Liberation
 5486 The Gentrification Debates: Perceptions and Realities of Neighborhood Change
 5490 Affordable and Mixed-Income Housing Development, Finance,
 and Management

Peter Rowe
 Mohsen Mostafavi
 George Thomas, Susan Snyder
 Seng Kuan
 Jorge Liernur, Yazmin Crespo
 Alexander von Hoffman
 Stephen Gray
 Matthew Kiefer
 Rahul Mehrotra, Martha Chen,
 Bish Sanyal
 Marc Angelil

 Eric Henson
 Daniel D'Oca, Eric Henson, Philip
 Deloria
 Richard Peiser
 Oana Stanescu, Bryan Lee
 Toni Griffin
 Edward Marchant

Fall 2021

3346 Urban Form Transition as Condition
 3358 An Unsentimental Look at Architecture and Social Craft
 3398 Migration in Latin-American: Imagining Flux, Rapid Response and Reversibility
 3486 Original Misunderstandings: Latin American Architecture and Some Genealogies
 4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan
 4387 Topology and Imagination: Between Chinese Landscapes and Architecture
 4454 The Project and the Territory: Japan Story
 4464 Slavery, the slave trade and the built environment

Eve Blau
 John Peterson
 Luis Felipe Vera Benitez
 Florencia Rodriguez
 Seng Kuan
 Stanislas Fung
 Mohsen Mostafavi
 Raffaella Fabiani Giannetto

5213 Equitable Development and Housing Policy in Urban Settings
 5326 Housing and Urbanization in the US
 5386 Urban Ethnographies
 5429 Reimagining social infrastructure and collective futures
 5495 Urban Economics for Planners and Policymakers
 9127 Real Estate and City Making in China

James Carras
 James Stockard, Jennifer Molinsky
 Michael Herzfeld
 Malkit Shoshan
 Rachel Meltzer
 Bing Wang

Spring 2021

4344 Modern Architecture and Urbanism in China
 4458 Architecture: Histories of the Present
 4478 Other(ed) Architecture: Coloniality, Subject, and Space
 4479 Power & Place Culture and Conflict in the Built Environment
 5337 Housing and Urbanization in Global Cities
 5347 Urbanization and Development
 5367 U.S. Housing Markets, Problems, and Policies
 5374 Community Development: History, Theory, and Imaginative Practice
 5381 Urban Design and the Color-Line
 5383 Developing for Social Impact
 5397 Cities and the Urban Informal Economy

 5419 Hidden Figures: The City, Architecture and the Construction of Race and Gender
 5424 Architectures of the New Silk Road
 5427 Native Americans in the 21st Century: Nation Building II (at HKS)
 5486 The Gentrification Debates: Perceptions and Realities of Neighborhood Change
 5490 Affordable and Mixed-Income Housing Development, Finance,
 and Management

Peter Rowe
 Mohsen Mostafavi
 Somayeh Chitchian
 George Thomas, Susan Snyder
 Alexander von Hoffman
 Diane Davis
 Chris Herbert
 Lily Song
 Stephen Gray
 Matthew Kiefer
 Rahul Mehrotra, Martha Chen,
 Bish Sanyal
 Hansy Better
 Marc Angelil
 Eric Henson
 Toni Griffin
 Edward Marchant

Fall 2020

3358 An Unsentimental Look at Architecture and Social Craft
 4387 Topology and Imagination: Between Chinese Landscapes and Architecture
 4454 The Project and the Territory: Japan Story
 4455 Cotton Kingdom, Now
 5326 Housing and Urbanization in the US
 5386 Urban Ethnographies
 5389 New Spaces of Justice
 5495 Market Analysis and Urban Economics

John Peterson
 Stanislas Fung
 Mohsen Mostafavi
 Sara Zewde
 James Stockard, Jennifer Molinsky
 Michael Herzfeld
 Oana Stanescu
 Jaclene Begley

Spring 2020

3346 Urban Form Transition as Condition
 3607 Architecture as an Urban Issue: Challenges & Inventions in the Practice in Tokyo
 4344 Modern Architecture and Urbanism in China
 4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan
 4393 Cultural Fever: Postmodern Effects in Sino-American Architecture
 4479 Power & Place Culture and Conflict in the Built Environment
 5211 Cities by Design II: Projects, Processes, and Outcomes
 5337 Housing and Urbanization in Global Cities
 5366 Global Perspectives on Shelter Insecurity and Displacement
 5374 Community Development: History, Theory, and Imaginative Practice
 5381 Urban Design and the Color-Line
 5383 Developing for Social Impact
 5390 Public Space as a Catalyst for Change in Informal Settlements: The Case of Argentina
 5392 Queer Spaces
 5486 The Gentrification Debates: Perceptions and Realities of Neighborhood Change
 5490 Affordable and Mixed-Income Housing Development, Finance,
 and Management

Eve Blau
 Kayoko Ota
 Peter Rowe
 Seng Kuan
 Michael Hays, Ruojia
 George Thomas, Susan Snyder
 Stephen Gray
 Alexander von Hoffman
 Michael Hooper
 Lily Song
 Stephen Gray
 Matthew Kiefer
 Belinda Tato
 Ann Forsyth
 Toni Griffin
 Edward Marchant

6601 Tectonic Tradition in Japan

Mitsuhiro Kanada

Fall 2019

3358 An Unsentimental Look at Architecture and Social Craft
4387 Topology and Imagination: Between Chinese Landscapes and Architecture
5213 Policy Making in Urban Settings
5326 Housing and Urbanization in the US
5495 Market Analysis and Urban Economics
9127 Real Estate and City Making in China

John Peterson
Stanislas Fung
James Carras
James Stockard, Jennifer Molinsky
Renee Tapp
Bing Wang

Spring 2019

1323 Tokyo Study Abroad Studio New Topologies of Our Living Environment
3346 Urban Form Transition as Condition
3607 Tokyo Study Abroad Seminar Thinning Metropolis Strategies and Tools
for the New Urban Condition
4344 Modern Architecture and Urbanism in China
4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan
4476 Architecture's Bodies Agency and Biopolitics
4479 Power & Place Culture and Conflict in the Built Environment
5201 Urban Politics and Planning (at HKS)
5211 Cities by Design II Projects, Processes, and Outcomes
5337 Housing and Urbanization in Global Cities
5367 U.S. Housing Markets, Problems, and Policies
5374 Community Development History, Theory, and Imaginative Practice
5381 Urban Design and the Color-Line
5432 International Humanitarian Response (at HSPH)
5490 Affordable and Mixed-Income Housing Development, Finance,
and Management
5495 Market Analysis and Urban Economics

Sosuke Fujimoto
Eve Blau
Kayoko Ota

Peter Rowe
Seng Kuan
Lisa Haber-Thomson
George Thomas, Susan Snyder
Quinton Mayne
Stephen Gray
Alexander von Hoffman
Chris Herbert
Lily Song
Stephen Gray
Stephanie Kayden
Edward Marchant

Raymond Torto, Jing Ren

Fall 2018

1302 Dwelling / Garden / Being, Suzhou
1308 Architecture as a Tool to Improve Lives Development of a Day Care Centre for
Rohingya Children
1403 Alternative Futures for Al-'Ula, Saudi Arabia
1501 The New Selma
1503 Gendering Urban Development Making room for women in urban
planning and design in Argentina
1602 The Agency of Mezcal in the Oaxaca Valley of Mexico
3358 An Unsentimental Look at Architecture and Social Craft
3369 Spaces of Solidarity
4387 Topology and Imagination Between Chinese Landscapes and Architecture
4387 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan
5210 Cities by Design I
5213 Policy Making in Urban Settings (at HKS)
5326 Housing and Urbanization in the United States
9127 Real Estate and City Making in China

Zhang Ke
Anna Heringer

Stephen Ervin, Craig Douglas
Daniel D'Oca
Chelina Odbert, Ignacio Cardona

Elisa Silva
John Peterson
Malkit Shoshan
Stanislas Fung
Seng Kuan
Rahul Mehrotra et al
James Carras
James Stockard, Jennifer Molinsky
Bing Wang

Spring 2018

1315 After the Storm Restructuring an Island Ecosystem
1316 ROOT Rediscovery of Jingdezhen Contemporary
1603 Manila Future Habitations

Jeanne Gang, Claire Cahan
Pei Zhu
Rok Oman, David Rubin, Spela
Videcnik

1605 Rapid Urbanism

3346 Urban Form Transition as Condition
3369 Spaces of Solidarity
4344 Modern Architecture and Urbanism in China
4479 Power & Place Culture and Conflict in the Built Environment
5201 Urban Politics and Planning (at HKS)
5211 Cities by Design II Projects, Processes, and Outcomes
5337 Housing and Urbanization in Global Cities
5347 Urbanization and International Development
5365 Towns and Settlements in Metropolitan Regions
5367 U. S. Housing Markets, Problems, and Policies
5374 Community Development Past, Present, and Future
5432 International Humanitarian Response (at HSPH)
5490 Affordable and Mixed-Income Housing Development, Finance, and Management
5495 Market Analysis and Urban Economics
6311 Innovative Construction in Japan

Reinier de Graaf, Ricardo Solar
Lezama
Eve Blau
Malkit Shoshan
Peter Rowe
George Thomas, Susan Snyder
Quinton Mayne
Stephen Gray
Alexander von Hoffman
Sai Balakrishnan
Peter Rowe
Chris Herbert
Lily Song
Stephanie Kayden, Daniel Maxwell
Edward Marchant
Raymond Torto
Mark Mulligan

Fall 2017

3358 An Unsentimental Look at Architecture and Social Craft
4329 Urbanization in the East Asian Region
4377 Competing Visions of Modernity in Japan
5210 Cities by Design I
5213 Policy Making in Urban Settings (at HKS)
5326 Housing and Urbanization in the United States
5486 There Goes the Neighborhood Perceptions and Realities of Neighborhoods...
5601 Tokyo Study Abroad Seminar Tokyo on a Crossroads
6601 Tokyo Study Abroad Seminar on Structure and Material in Japan
9127 Real Estate and City Making in China

John Peterson
Peter Rowe
Seng Kuan
Rahul Mehrotra et al
James Carras
James Stockard, Jennifer Molinsky
Toni Griffin
Kayako Ota
Mitsuhiro Kanada
Bing Wang

Spring 2017

1314 Material that Connects A Campus Center in Chicago
1322 Building Industries in African Water Cities
1409 Ulsan Remade Manufacturing the Modern Industrial Landscape
1410 In the Middle of the Streams Beyond Landscape Architecture Design & Flow
1504 Type, City, Ecology Hydro-types and Knowledge Environments for a New Township in India
1506 Sao Paulo the Rescaling of Rail Infrastructure and New Models of Domestic Life
1602 Kuala Lumpur / Discovering Traces

3357 Experiments in Public Freedom
4479 Power & Place Culture and Conflict in the Built Environment
5201 Urban Politics and Planning (at HKS)
5211 Cities by Design II
5290 The Space of Conflict
5337 Housing and Urbanization in Global Cities
5347 International Urbanization and Development
5362 Design for the Just City
5365 Towns and Settlements in Metropolitan Regions
5366 Global Perspective on Shelter Insecurity and Displacement
5432 International Humanitarian Response (at HSPH)
5490 Affordable and Mixed-Income Housing Development, Finance, Management
9138 SURPLUS HOUSING Models of Collective Living in South America

Jeanne Gang
Kunle Adeyemi
Niall Kirkwood
Catherine Mosbach
Christopher Lee

Felipe Correa
Spela Videcnik, Rok Oman, David
Rubin
Sergio Lopez-Pinero
G. Thomas, S. Snyder
Mayne
Stephen Gray
Potvin
Alexander von Hoffman
Sai Balakrishnan
Toni Griffin
Peter Rowe
Michael Hooper
Jerold Kayden
Edward Marchant
Felipe Correa

Fall 2016

1305 Fukuoka Project Strategies for Urban Extroverts	Toshiko Mori
1309 The Archipelago in the Archipelago. Medellin A Tropical City	Camilo Restrepo Ochoa
1310 Hutong Metabolism, Beijing	Zhang Ke
1312 Tokyo Study Abroad Studio Transforming Omishima into a Beautiful Japanese Garden	Toyo Ito
1501 Affirmatively Further Fair Housing After Ferguson	Daniel D'Oca
1601 INTERFACE Constructing the Edge for Malaysia Vision Valley	S. Gray and Z. Hong
4329 Urbanization in the East Asian Region	Peter Rowe
4329 Architecture, Urbanism, and National Identity in Muslim Geographies	Sibel Bozdogan
5210 Cities by Design I	Peter Rowe
5601 Tokyo Study Abroad Seminar Tokyo on a Crossroads	Kayoko Ota
5363 Prosperity, Civic Values and Diversity in a Gentrifying City The Case of Central Square	Geeta Pradhan
6601 Tokyo Study Abroad Seminar on Structure and Material in Japan	Mitsuhiro Kanada
9127 Real Estate and City Making in China	Bing Wang

Spring 2016

1314 Territorio Guarani III	Jorge Silvetti
1321 Redesigning the Actor Network in Rural Areas around Tokyo	Kaijima, Tsukamoto
1406 Seoul Remade Design of the 'Kool' and the Everyday	Niall Kirkwood
1504 Housing in Merida Yucatan the urban and the territorial	Diane Davis, Jose Castillo
1505 "Regular City" in Chongqing Searching for Domesticated Superstructures	Joan Busquets
1507 Extreme Urbanism IV Looking at Hyper Density - Dongri, Mumbai	Rahul Mehrotra
1508 The Factory and the City Rethinking the industrial spaces of the developmental city	Christopher Lee
1602 Jakarta Models of Collective Space for the Extended Metropolis	Felipe Correa
3351 Landscape as Urbanism in Latin America	Luis Rodrigo Callejas Mujica
3602 Political Landscapes (Rotterdam Study Abroad Seminar)	Niklas Maak
4344 Modern Architecture and Urbanism in China	Peter Rowe
4367 Selected Topics in Chinese Architecture and Urbanism	Xiangning Li
4479 Power & Place Culture and Conflict in the Built Environment	G. Thomas, S. Snyder
5211 Cities by Design II	Stephen Gray
5337 Housing and Urbanization in Global Cities	Alexander von Hoffman
5347 International Urbanization and Development	Sai Balakrishnan
5362 Design for the Just City	Toni Griffin
5507 Urban Inequality after Civil Rights (at FAS)	Elizabeth Hinton
6311 Innovative Construction in Japan	Mark Mulligan
5362 Design for the Just City	Toni Griffin
9129 Living in the Kinetic City Mapping Housing in a Landscape of Flux, Mumbai	Rahul Mehrotra
9138 SURPLUS HOUSING Models of Collective Living in South America	Felipe Correa

(Prior to 2016, this Distributional Elective was known as "Non-Western." The description of that elective type is included below)

Exploring relationships between geography, culture, and the built environment provides a seemingly inexhaustible source of inspiration for architects and designers – certainly this is true for the GSD's diverse international population of students, faculty, and visitors. Today, as architects increasingly find work in geographic regions and cultural contexts very different from those in which they grew up, such explorations are essential for developing relevant design skills and sensibilities. To ensure that students in the M.Arch-1 program gain some depth of exposure to conditions of the built environment outside of what we conventionally call the West (principally Europe, North and South America, Australia), the M.Arch-1 degree requires students to earn a minimum of four (4) credit units in courses designated as Non-Western Architecture distributional electives. This category of offerings is diverse, encompassing appropriate design studios (i.e., options studios focused on non-Western contexts and issues), lecture courses, and research seminars. Correspondingly, student coursework may take a variety of forms – research papers on historic or contemporary architecture in Asia, Africa, Oceania or other settings, for

example; or studio projects that engage historical settlement and contemporary urbanization patterns, political, social and spatial patterns in architecture, forms and typologies, indigenous construction methods, and so on within specific non-Western geographic contexts. Common among these elective offerings is the expectation that students will not only absorb new knowledge about the needs, values, and social patterns of other cultures but also apply their own analytical argumentation and design skills to resolving problems in architecture and urbanism in these contexts.

Fall 2015

1307 Imprecise Tropics	Camilo Restrepo Ochoa
1501 When the Future Looked Bright We Didn't Wear Shades	Bernard Khoury
1502 The MLK Way Building on Black America's Main Street	Daniel D'Oca
4329 Urbanization in the East Asia Region	Peter Rowe
4405 Staging the City Urban Form and Public Life in Istanbul	Sibel Bozdogan
5210 Cities by Design I	Mehrotra, et al
5433 Modern Housing and Urban Districts Concepts, Cases and Comparisons	Peter Rowe
5502 Urban Governance and the Politics of Planning in the Developing World	Enrique Silva
<i>Tokyo Abroad Program Only</i>	
1313 Making Omishima the Best Island to Live On In Japan Toyko Study Abroad Studio Option	Toyo Ito
5601 Tokyo Study Abroad Seminar The Japan Syndrome	Kayoko Ota
6601 Tokyo Study Abroad Seminar on Structure and Material in Japan	Mits Kanada